VOLUME 156 SUBJECT INDEX

A

Abortion: Grevillea barklyana 417; in multiovulated fruits 650
Abscission, Azolla branches 756
Acacia tortilis, mistletoe parasitism 816
Acclimation, low-temperature stress, Opuntia spp. 496
Acer saccharum, leaf development 303
Achnatherum spp., a comparison of rare and common grasses 530
Actinidia deliciosa, starch degradation 471
Agathis australis, reproductive biology 257, 404, 793
Algae, Spirogyra 1
Allelopathy pollen extracts, Phleum pratense 425, 435
Ambrosia trifida, pollen release 29
Amphibromus scabrivalvis, plasticity of seed number 522
Amphicarpy, fruit heteromorphism, Catananche lutea 824
Anatomy: abscission, Azolla 756; leaf tatter, Acer saccharum 303; root, tropical forage grasses 514; staminate flower, Ambrosia trifida 29; supercooling wood tissues 784; trichomes, Origanum × intercedens 488
Andropogon gerardii, tallgrass prairie ecophysiology 216
Arabidopsis thaliana, glycine-rich protein gene 460
Artemisia annua, floral development, trichomes 807
Artemisinin 807
Arthraxon, leaf development 270
Assimilate partitioning, Oncidium Goldiana 188
Austrocedrus chiliensis, pollen viability 227
Avicennia germinans, salt gland electrophysiology 658
Azolla filiculoides, abscission 756

B

Begonia dregei, leaf development 581
Biogeography, Pseudolarix 910
Borderea pyrenaica, population structure 236

C

Caprifoliaceae, phylogenetic analysis 709
Carboniferous: Genselia 61; Stenomyelon 863
Catananche lutea, fruit heteromorphism 824
Cedrus: ovulate cone morphology and pollination 630; pollination drop secretion 640
Celatheca beckii, gen. et sp. nov, early Devonian 896
Cell-plate formation, Spirogyra 1
Cell wall proteins 245
Ceratopteris richardii: analysis of complex traits 374; biology 332; cytoskeleton 346; photomorphogenesis 367; sex-determining mechanisms 359; teaching 385
Cercis siliquastrum, endosperm and embryo development 181
Chara corallina, rhizoid differentiation 747
Chlorophyll-deficient mutant: Nicotiana plumbaginifolia 320; Rhizophora mangle 55
Cleavage furrow, Spirogyra 1
Colletotrichum graminicola, conidia ultrastructure 9
Cone morphology, ovulate, Pseudotsuga and Cedrus 630
Cone serotiny, Cupressus sempervirens 50
Cotton see Gossypium hirsutum
Cretaceous, fagaceous flowers 93
Cryofixation: Schizaea pusilla gametophytes 131; supercooling wood tissues 784; taxol localization 668
Cupressus sempervirens, cone serotiny 50
Cuticle micromorphology, Parasitaxus 723
Cyperus esculentus, developmental anatomy 622
Cytogenetics: Elymus 731; Paspalum dasypleurum hybrids 232; Paspalum dilatatum hybrids 326
Cytokinesis, Spirogyra 1

D

Demography: Leucus urticifolia 834; mistletoe parasitism 816
Desiccation tolerance, seeds, mosses 393
Development: Agathis australis 257, 404, 793; C_4 leaves 270; Chara rhizoids 747; Ceratopteris richardii 332, 346, 359, 367; Cercis siliquastrum endosperm and embryo 181; Gossypium hirsutum primary root 505; leaf, Acer saccharum 303; Pisum sativum root vascular cylinders 290; procambial, Muhlenbergia torreyana florets 603; protoplast fusion, Helianthus annuus 764; Schizaea pusilla gametophytes 131; seeds as self-organizing units 650
Developmental anatomy, Cyperus esculentus 622
Devonian, early, Celatheca beckii gen. et sp. nov. 896
Differentiation: Chara rhizoid 747; vascular tissue 245
Diplodipelta gen. nov., Caprifoliaceae 709
Discocapnos, vascular pattern 547
Distinctive cells, development, immunocytochemistry 270

E

Ecology: cone serotiny, Cupressus sempervirens 236; environment-dependent morphology in Phlox drummondii 542; fruit heteromorphism, Catananche lutea 824; growth in a hostile environment, Thuja occidentalis 311; phenotypic plasticity, Vaccinium macrocarpon 687, 698; phenotypic variation in rare and common grasses 530; plasticity of Amphibromus scabrivalvis seed number 522; population structure, Borderea pyrnaica 236; rooting characteristics of Thuja occidentalis 679; seed bank, Leucus urticifolia 834; spatial demography of mistletoe parasitism 816
Ecophysiology: germination, Leymus cinereus 206; Okefenokee Swamp 19; tallgrass prairie 216
Electrofusion, Helianthus annuus protoplasts 764
Electrophysiology, Avicennia germinans salt glands 658
Elymus panormitanus, cytogenetics 731
Embryogenesis, Cercis siliquastrum 181
Embryogeny, Agathis australis 793
Endosperm development, Cercis siliquastrum 181
Eocene, Pinus pollen cones 117
Evolution, Spirogyra phragmoplast 1
Evolutionary history, Pseudolarix 910

F

Fagaceae, late Cretaceous 93
Floral development: Populus deltoides 172; Orchidantha maxillarioides 159; procambia, Muhlenbergia torreyana 603; transmitting tract, Hacquetia epipactis 615; Zostera and Heterozostera 143
Floral morphology: Ambrosia trifida 29; Artemisia annua 807; Fagaceae 93
Flowering: book reviews 740, 743; effect of temperature 445
Forbs, tallgrass prairie ecophysiology 216
Freeze substitution: conidia, Colletotrichum graminicola 9; gametophyte, Schizaea pusilla 131; supercooling wood tissues 784
Freezing stress, supercooling wood tissues 784

G

Genetics: Ceratopteris richardii 332, 359, 367, 374; chlorophyll-deficient mutant, Nicotiana plumbaginifolia 320; chlorophyll-deficient mutant, Rhizophora mangle 55; cytogenetics of Paspalum hybrids 232, 326; tree age, pollen viability, Austrocedrus chilensis 227
Genselia gen. nov., early Carboniferous 61
Germination ecophysiology, Leymus cinereus 206

Germination, pollen, Phleum pratense 425
Glycine-rich protein gene, Arabidopsis thaliana 460
Gossypium hirsutum, primary root development 505
Gravimorphogenesis, Chara rhizoid differentiation 747
Grevillea barklyana, fruit abortion 417
Growth inhibition, osmotic stress 774
Growth regulators, effect of NAA, GA_3 on Origanum ×intercedens 488

H

Hacquetia epipactis, transmitting tract development 615
Helianthus annuus, protoplast fusion 764
Helichrysum aureonitens, trichomes 481
Heteromorphism, fruit, Catananche lutea 824
Heterophyllous leaf development, Ranunculus flabellaris 590
Heterozostera, floral development 143
Hybrids, Paspalum 332, 326
Hydrangeaceae, seed morphology 555

I

Immunocytochemical localization of taxol 668
Immunocytochemistry, leaf development 270

K

Kanamycin resistance, transgenic, Nicotiana plumbaginifolia mutant 320
Kauri: See Agathis australis
Kiwifruit: See Actinidia deliciosa

L

Leaf development: Begonia dregei 581; C_4 grasses 270; Ranunculus flabellaris 590
Leaf tatter, anatomy, Acer saccharum 303
Leucus urticifolia, seed bank 834
Leymus cinereus, germination ecophysiology 206
Linnaeeae, Tertiary, winged fruits 709
Low-temperature tolerance, Opuntia spp. 496

M

Mangrove: See Avicennia germinans, Rhizophora mangle
Microstegium, leaf development 270
Microtubule organizing centers, Ceratopteris richardii 346
Microtubule orientation, Zea mays 774
Mistletoe: Plicosephalus curviflorus 816; Viscum cruciatum 42
Mistletoe parasitism, spatial demography 816
Molecular biology: Ceratopteris richardii 332, 359, 367, 375; desiccation tolerance 393; glycine-rich protein gene, Arabidopsis thaliana 460; Nicotiana plumbaginifolia mutant 320
Morphogenesis, role of phylloytaxis 125
Morphometric analysis: leaf development, Begonia dregei 581; leaf development, Ranunculus flabellaris 590; species delimitation, Genselia 61
Moss, desiccation tolerance 393

N

Nicotiana plumbaginifolia, chlorophyll-deficient mutant 320
Nutrient-use efficiency, evergreen and deciduous shrubs 19
Nymphaeaceae, vessels 857

O

Okefenokee Swamp, ecophysiology 19
Oncidium Goldiana: assimilate partitioning 188; flowering, photoassimilate contribution 450
Opuntia spp., low-temperature tolerance 496
Orchid, Oncidium Goldiana, physiology 188, 450
Orchidantha maxillarioides, floral development 159
Origanum ×intercedens, trichome anatomy 488
Osmotic stress, root microtubule orientation 774

P

Paleobotany: early Carboniferous Genselia 61; early Devonian Celatheca beckii 896; late Cretaceous fagaceous flowers 93; late Tournaisian Stenomyelon 863; middle Eocene Pinus pollen cones 117; Pseudolarix evolutionary history 910; Tertiary winged fruits of Linnaeeae 709
Parasitaxus, cuticle micromorphology 723
Paspalum dasypleurum, cytogenetics and reproduction 232
Paspalum dilatatum, hybrids 326
Phenotypic variation: environment-dependent morphology in Phlox 542; population structure, Vaccinium macrocarpon 687, 698; rare species, Achnatherum hendersonii 530; seed traits, Amphibromus scabrivalvis 522
Phleum pratense, allelopathic pollen extracts 425, 435
Phlox drummondii, environment-dependent morphology 542
Photomorphogenesis, Ceratopteris richardii 367
Photosynthesis: evergreen and deciduous shrubs 19; tallgrass prairie forbs 216
Phyllotaxis 125
Phylogenetic analysis: Caprifoliaceae 709; Fagaceae 93; Hydrangeaceae 555; Lowiaceae 159
Physiology: Avicennia germinans salt glands 658; ^{14}C partitioning in Oncidium 188, 450; desiccation tolerance 393; low-temperature tolerance, Opuntia spp. 496; salinity tolerance, Salicornia bigelovii 197; temperature effects, Thlaspi arvense 445
Pigment fingerprints, Rhizophora mangle 55
Pinus, middle Eocene pollen cones 117
Pisum sativum, vascular cylinder development 290
Plasticity of seed number, Amphibromus scabrivalvis 522
Plicosephalus curviflorus, spatial demography 816
Pollen cones, middle Eocene, Pinus 117
Pollen extracts, allelopathy, Phleum pratense 425, 435
Pollen germination, Phleum pratense 425
Pollen release, Ambrosia trifida 29
Pollen viability, Austrocedrus chilensis 227
Pollination, Pseudotsuga and Cedrus 630
Pollination drop, Cedrus 640
Population structure: Borderea pyrenaica 236; Vaccinium macrocarpon 687, 698
Populus deltoides, floral development 172
Prairie ecophysiology 216
Primary thickening meristem, Cyperus esculentus 622
Procambial development, Muhlenbergia torreyana 603
Protofagacea allonensis gen. et sp. nov., late Cretaceous 93
Protoplast fusion, Helianthus annuus 764
Prunus persica, stigmatic RNase 37
Pseudolarix, evolutionary history 910
Pseudotsuga, ovulate cone morphology and pollination 630

R

Ranunculus flabellaris, leaf development 590
Reproductive biology: Agathis australis 257, 404, 793; Cedrus 630; Ceratopteris richardii 332, 359; cone serotiny, Cupressus sempervirens 50; fruit abortion, Grevillea barklyana 417; fruit abortion, multiovulated fruits 650; Paspalum hybrids 232, 326; pollination drop, Cedrus 640; Pseudotsuga 630; stigmatic RNase, Prunus persica 37; Viscum cruciatum 42
Reproductive structures: Ambrosia trifida 29; late Cretaceous fagaceous flowers 93; middle Eocene Pinus cones 117; Orchidantha maxillarioides 159; Populus deltoides 172; Zostera and Heterozostera 143
Reserve accumulation, Cercis siliquastrum endosperm 181
Rhizoid differentiation, Chara corallina 747
Rhizophora mangle, chorophyll-deficient mutants 55

RNase, stigmatic, Prunus persica 37
Root development: effect of water stress 514; salinity stress, Gossypium hirsutum 505; vascular cylinder, Pisum sativum 290
Rooting characteristics, Thuja occidentalis in rock 679

S

Salicornia bigelovii, response to salinity stress 197
Salinity stress: growth, Salicornia bigelovii 197; root development, Gossypium hirsutum 505
Salinity tolerance, Ceratopteris richardii mutants 374
Salt glands, electrophysiology, Avicennia germinans 658
Sarcoscyphaceae, septal ultrastructure 849
Sarcosomataceae, septal ultrastructure 849
Schizaea pusilla, gametophyte development 131
Secondary compounds: artemisinin 807; Helichrysum aureonitens trichomes 481; taxol 668
Seed abortion, self-organizing units 650
Seed bank, Leucus urticifolia 834
Seed desiccation tolerance 393
Seed morphology, Hydrangeaceae 555
Seed set, Phleum pratense 435
Self-compatibility, Prunus persica, stigmatic RNase 37
Septal ultrastructure, Pezizales 841, 849
Sodium azide, abscission 756
Spatial demography, mistletoe parasitism 816
Spirogyra, cell division 1
Starch degradation, ultrastructure, Actinidia deliciosa 471
Stenomyelon, late Tournaisian 863
Stigmatic RNase, Prunus persica 37
Stress: freezing, supercooling wood tissues 784; hostile environment, Thuja occidentalis 311; low temperature, Opuntia spp. 496; osmotic, root microtubule orientation 774; salinity, Gossypium hirsutum 505; salinity, Salicornia bigelovii 197; water, tropical forage grasses 514
Supercooling wood tissues, response to freezing stress 784
Systematics: cuticle micromorphology, Podocarpaceae 723; cytogenetics, Elymus 731; cytogenetics, Paspalum 232, 326; Pezizales 841, 849; vascular pattern, Fumarioideae fruits 547; vessels, Nymphaeaceae 857

T

Taxol, immunocytochemical localization 668
Taxus cuspidata, localization of taxol 668
Teaching, Ceratopteris richardii 385
Temperature, effect on physiology, Thlaspi arvense 445
Tertiary, winged fruits of Linnaeeae 709
Thlaspi arvense, physiology, temperature 445
Thuja occidentalis: constrained growth 311; rooting characteristics 679
Tracheary element formation 245
Transmitting tract development, Hacquetia epipactis 615
Trichomes: Artemisia annua 807; Helichrysum aureonitens 481; Origanum × intercedens 488
Trigonocapnos, vascular pattern 547
Tuber, septal ultrastructure 849

U

Ultrastructure: Agathis australis 257, 404, 785; conidia, Colletotrichum graminicola 9; gametophyte, Schizaea pusilla 131; pollination drop formation, Cedrus 640; septal, Pezizales 841, 849; starch degradation, Actinidia deliciosa 471; transmitting tract, Hacquetia epipactis 615; trichomes, Helichrysum aureonitens 481

V

Vaccinium macrocarpon, phenotypic plasticity 687, 698
Vascular cylinder development, Pisum sativum 290
Vascular pattern, Fumarioideae fruits 547
Vascular tissue differentiation 245
Vessels, Nymphaeaceae 857
Viscum cruciatum, reproductive biology 42

Z

Zea mays, root microtubule orientation 774
Zostera, floral development 143